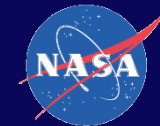


# NASA MISSION: ENCOURAGING THE PURSUIT OF STEM EXCELLENCE



Dr. Maricela Lizcano  
Research Materials Engineer  
Materials Chemistry and Physics Branch  
Materials and Structures Division  
NASA Glenn Research Center

September 17, 2015



# Background



- Parents from Monterrey, Mexico
- Number 7 of 8 children
- Grew up in the Rio Grande Valley in Edinburg, TX

- **2004 B.S. Mechanical Engineering**
  - **Research: Nano Reinforced Polymeric Materials - UTPA**
- **2006 M.S. Mechanical Engineering**
  - **Research: Electrorheology of C<sub>60</sub> Suspension Fluids-UTPA**
- **2011 Ph.D. Mechanical Engineering**
  - **Research: Low-Temperature Processing of Inorganic Polymers-TAMU**

# NASA Glenn Research Center (GRC)



Cleveland, Ohio

# NASA GRC : A Long History in Innovation and Excellence

- Originally established as the Aircraft Engine Research Laboratory (AERL), part of the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics (NACA) in 1941.
- A national resource for innovations in aircraft engine technology, influencing commercial and military propulsion systems.
- Renamed the Lewis Research Center and became part of the new National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) in 1958.
- In the early 1960s, Lewis pioneered the use of liquid hydrogen for rocket and aircraft propulsion, allowing the U.S. to win the race to the moon.
- Throughout the last 75 years, our scientists and engineers have advanced technology in both aviation and space exploration. These innovations have given the U.S. a leading role in the aerospace industry.





# NASA GRC Work Profile

## Aeronautics Research



## Science



## Mission Support



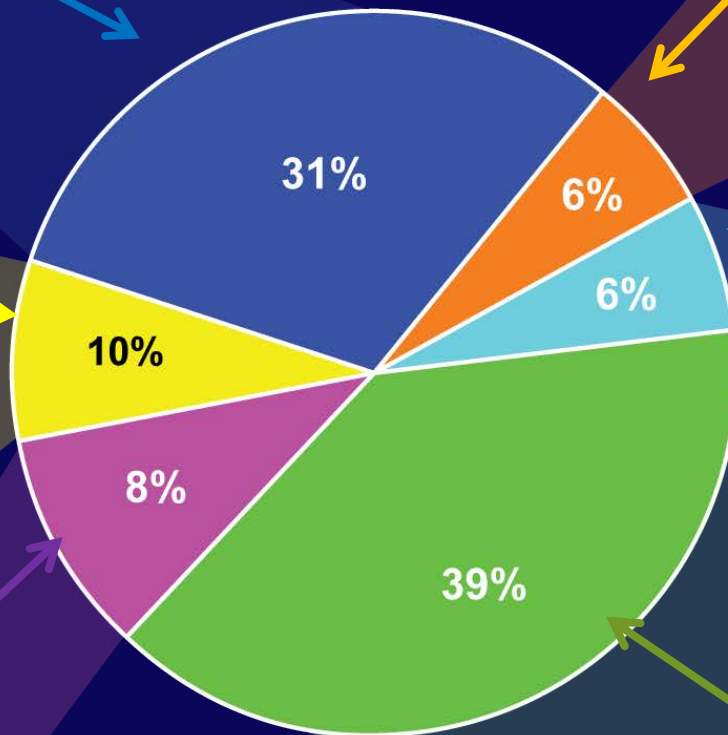
## Space Operations



## Cross Agency Support



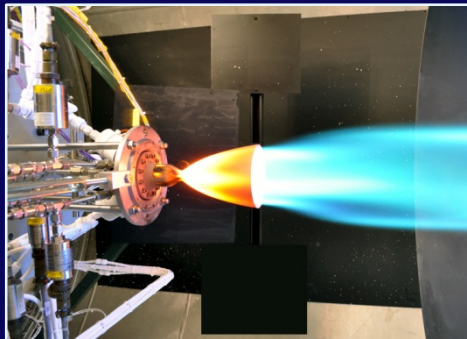
## Exploration Systems



# NASA Glenn Core Competencies



**Air-Breathing Propulsion**



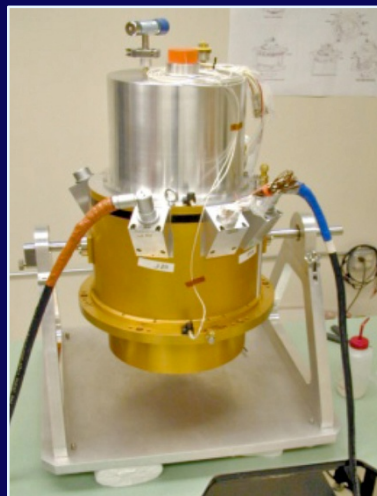
**In-Space Propulsion and  
Cryogenic Fluids Management**



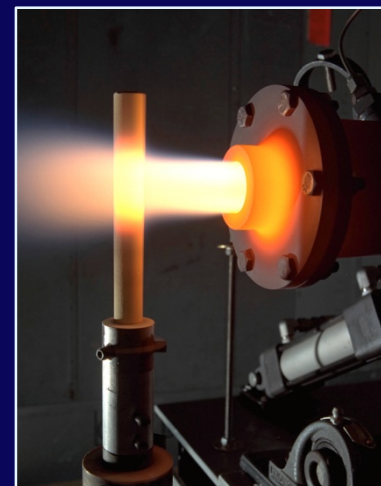
**Physical Sciences and  
Biomedical Technologies in Space**



**Communications Technology  
and Development**



**Power, Energy Storage and  
Conversion**



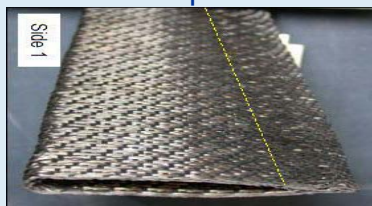
**Materials and Structures  
for Extreme Environment**



# Materials and Structures Division

## High Temperature Materials

Ceramic Matrix Composite



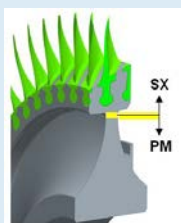
Thermal Protection Seal



Protective Coatings



Hybrid Disk

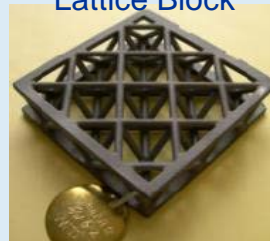


## Lightweight Concepts

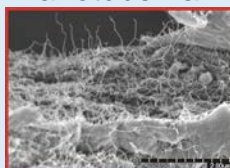
Hybrid Composite



Lattice Block



Nanotube Yarn



Flexible Aerogel

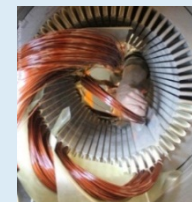


## Electric Propulsion Materials

Materials for High Power Density Electric Motors



Lightweight Power Transmission Cable



Silicon Carbide Semiconductor



## Mechanisms and Drive Systems

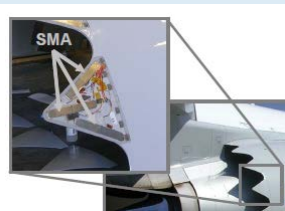
High Efficiency Gear



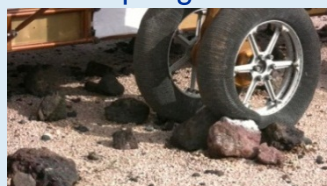
Superelastic Bearing



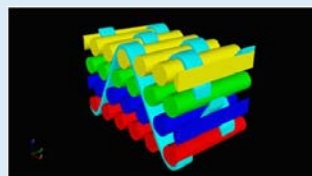
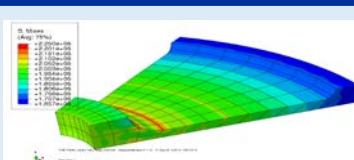
Shape Memory Alloy-Based Actuation



Spring Tire

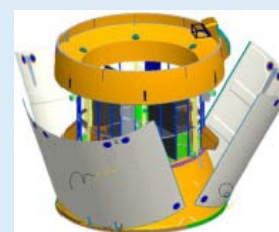


## Computational Modeling



## Flight Structures

Orion Fairing Jettison



Vibration Testing



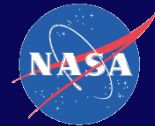
Low Impact Docking Seal



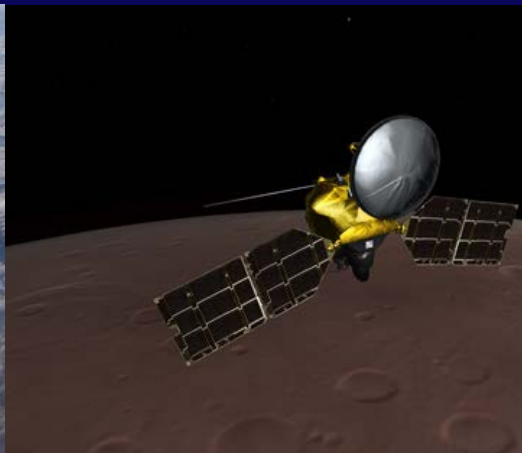
Large Composite Structures







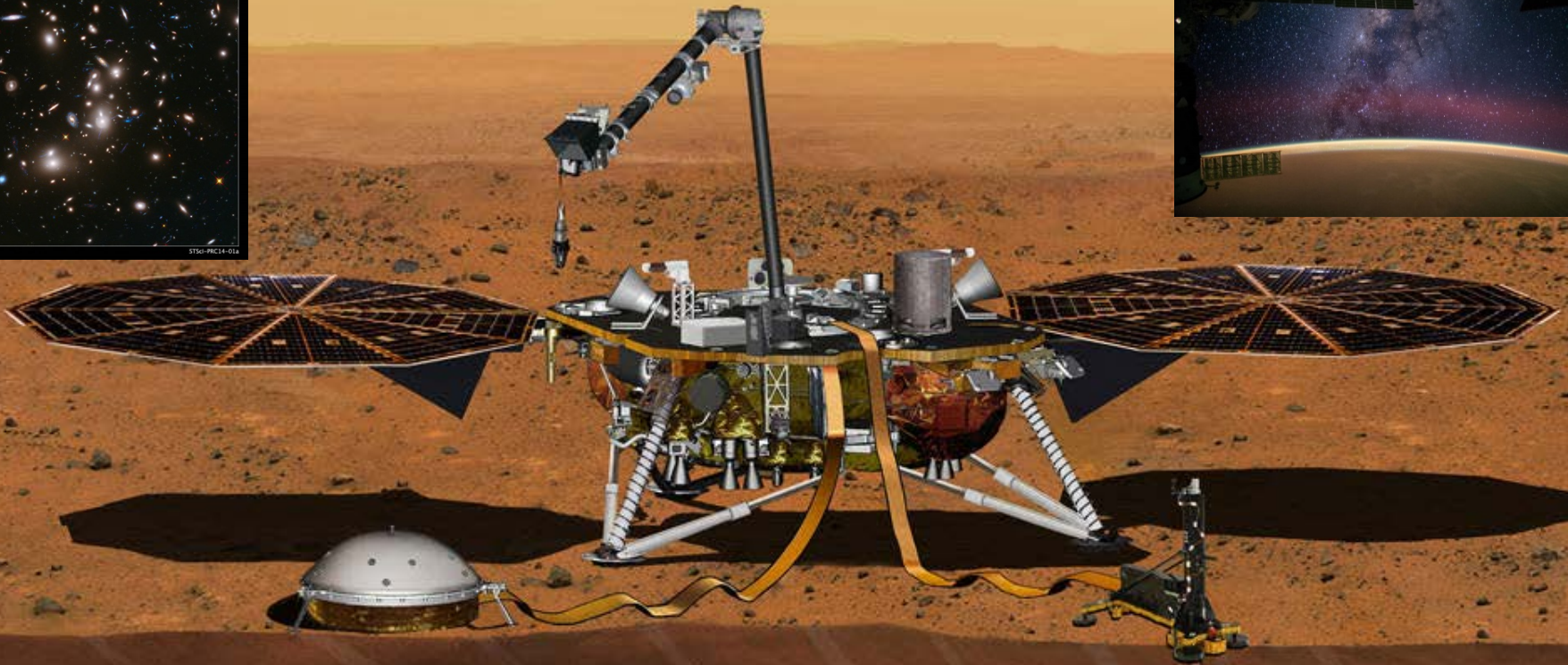
# Why Does NASA Have a High Standard of STEM Excellence?



**It's Obvious!**







NASA's missions to explore our world, our solar system, our galaxy and our universe presents extraordinary complex challenges. These challenges can only be met with excellence in STEM education, innovation, and a lot of hard team work.



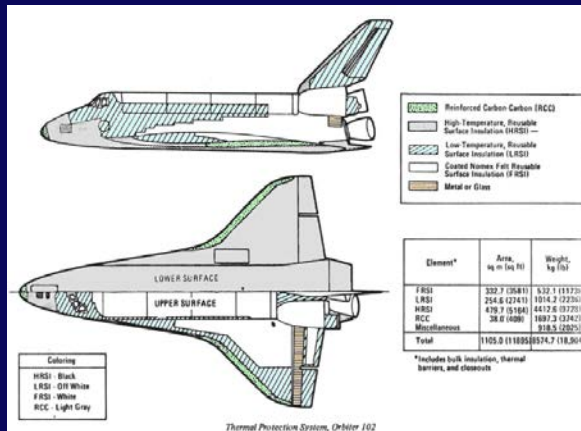
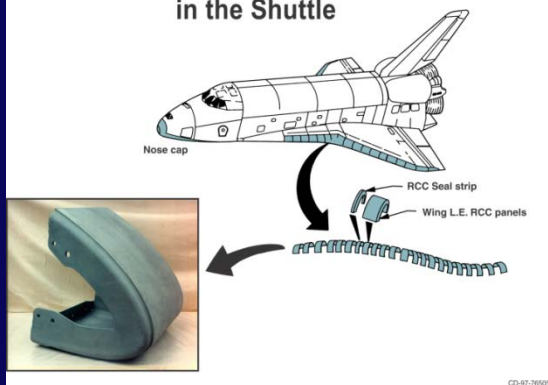
# Examples of Excellence in Materials Science



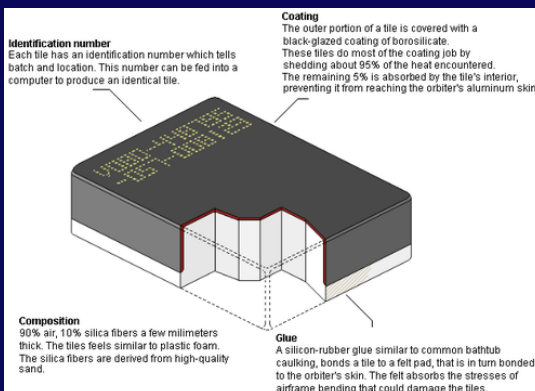
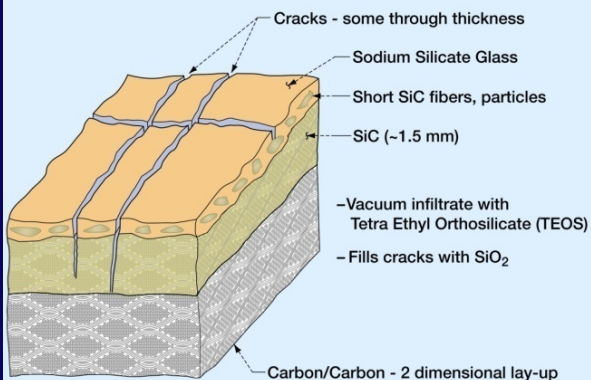
# Thermal Protection Systems

## High Temperature Reusable Surface Insulation (HTRSI)

### Reinforced Carbon/Carbon (RCC) in the Shuttle



### Coated Reinforced Carbon/Carbon Composite



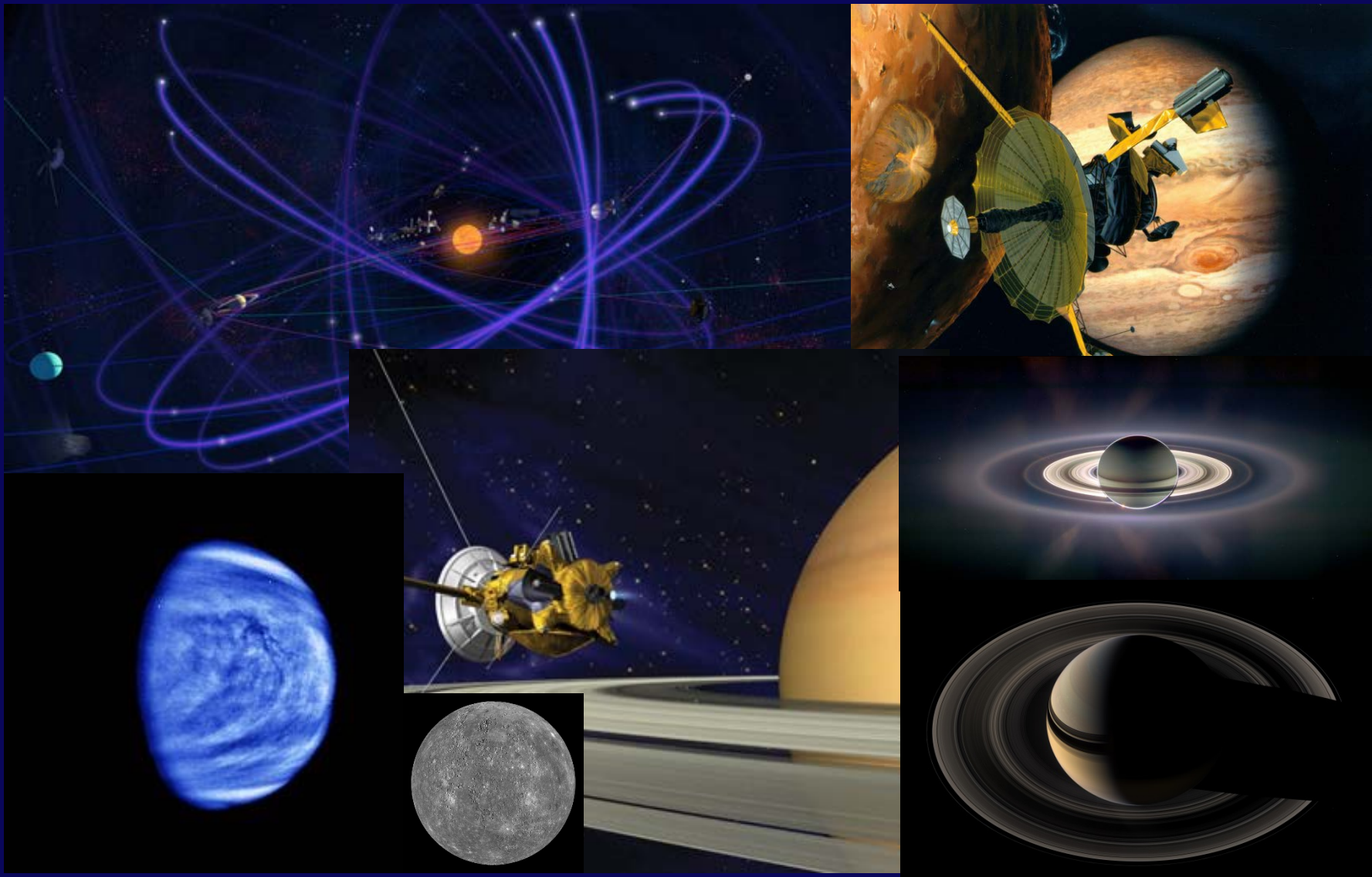
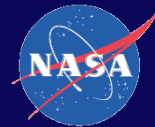
## Re-entry Environment



- Temperature to 2000 K
- Reduced pressure--0.005 to 0.010 atm
- Gases--O<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub>
  - Shock leads to O, N and ions
- Short times ~15 minutes/re-entry
- Best simulated with arc-jet



# Radioisotope Power Systems (RPS) For Deep Space Exploration



# Where Does Excellence Begin?

Look in a mirror!  
It begins with **YOU!**



It's your **CHOICE!**

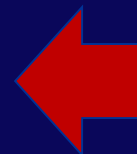
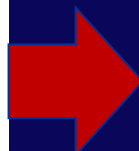
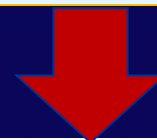
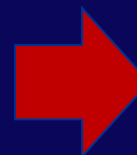
## Traits of Excellence

- Dedication
- Determination
- Resilience
- Perseverance
- Flexibility
- Tenacity
- Integrity
- A perhaps a little bit of confidence!

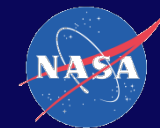
# To Achieve Excellence in All Endeavors, A Plan Must be in Place



Ask yourself...  
What?  
How?  
Where?  
When?  
Who?



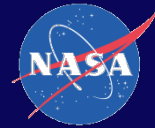




# Strategies to Achieve Excellence

- Develop Plans-Plan A and Plan B if you need it!
- Prepare
- Apply Time-Management
- Develop Skills
  - Technical Undergraduate Work
    - Mechanical Engineering-Research
    - Physics- Research and Lab Instructor
    - Mathematics- Research
    - Internships-NREL Internship and REU at UTPA and Vanderbilt University
  - Non-technical Management work: HESTEC 2004 - 2005 Student Competition Coordinator
- Learn From Failure-Plan B!!! The Plan may change but the GOAL is the same!
- Utilize Resources
- Never Give Up and Keep Your Eyes on the PRIZE!





# The Results of Planning and Hard Work

***RESULTS:*** A STRONG COMPETITIVE RESUME  
Highlighting Academic Achievements, Work Ethics  
and Skills.

***REWARDS:*** OPPORTUNITIES!





# The Day All The Hard Work PAID OFF!

Monday, April 25, 2011 11:51 AM

**NASA Glenn Ceramics Branch Monday, April 25, 2011 11:51 AM**

From: "Grady, Joseph E. (GRC-RXC0)" [REDACTED]

To: "Maricela Lizcano" [REDACTED]

Maricela – I recently received your

the Ceramics Branch at NASA

ceramic components

cells. I

to talk

brief so

Thanks

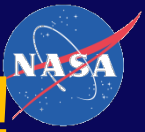
Joe Grady

Chief, Cer

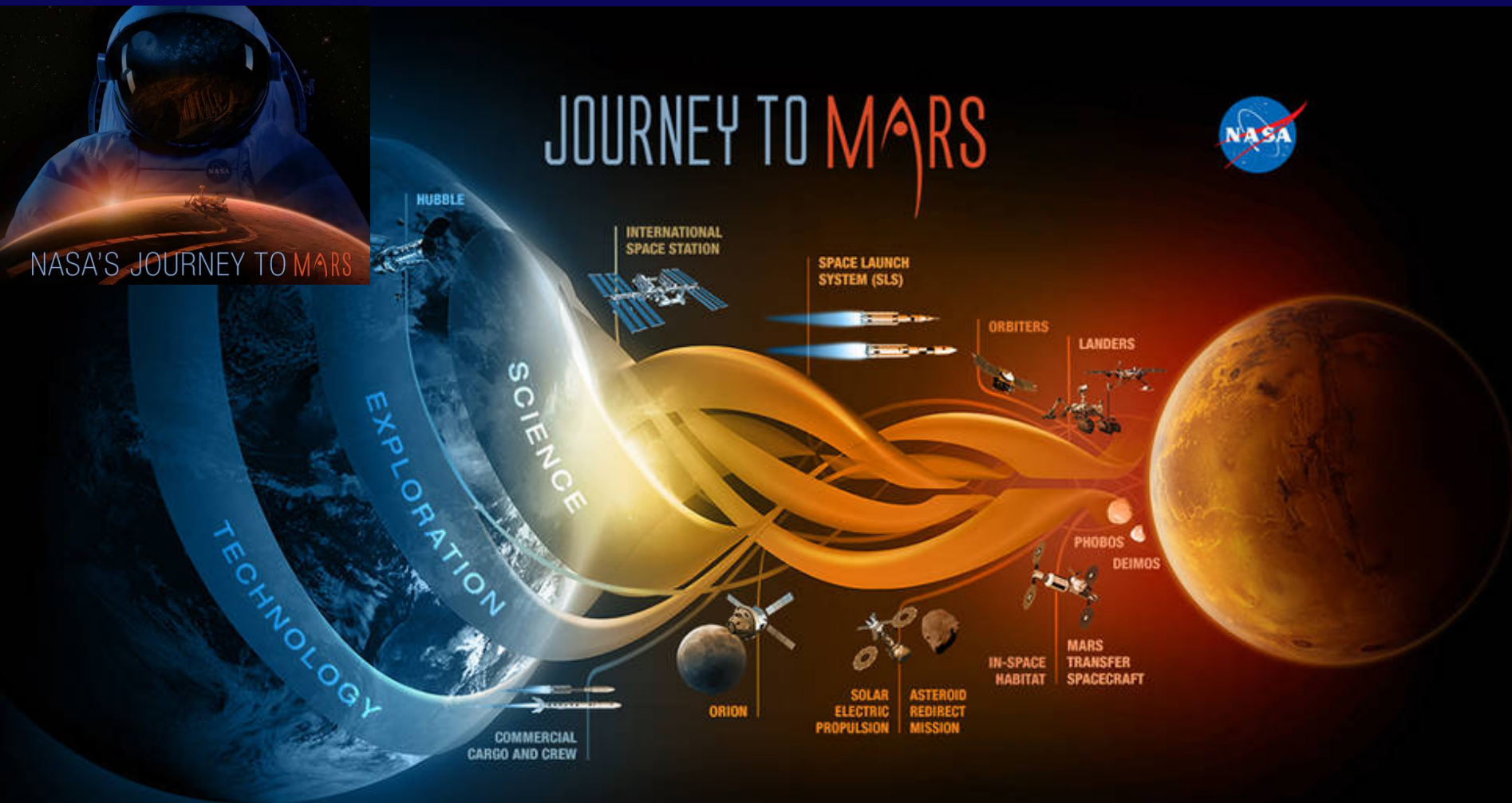
NASA Glen

NASA!?!!



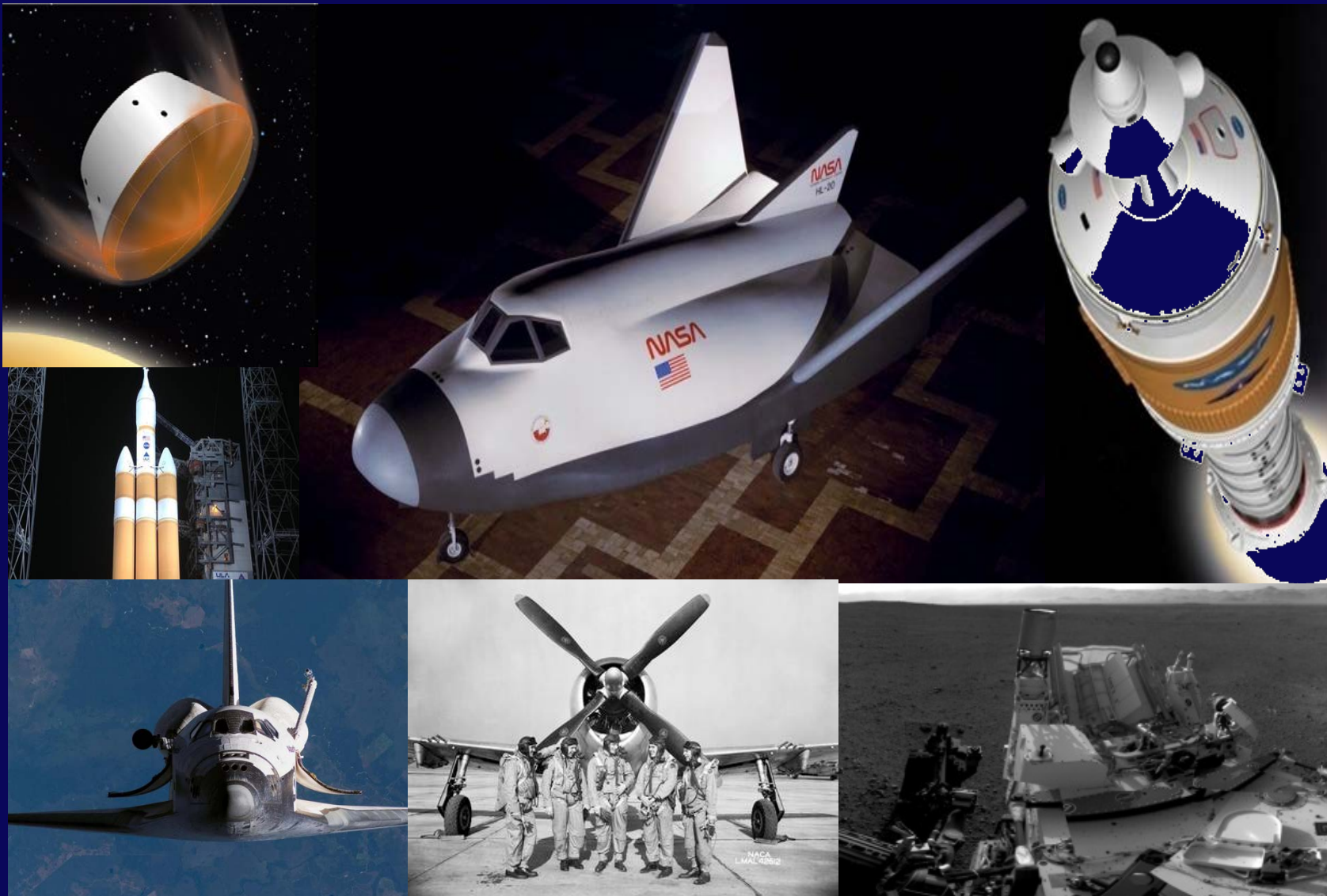


# Preparation and Planning Can Take You Far!



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pwipxdQ74pU>

# **CHOOSE** to Pursue Excellence in STEM

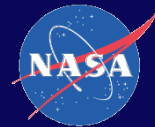




# The Rewards Are Out of This World...







# NASA Opportunities

- Pathways Program
  - Prepares students for careers by providing related work experience
  - Rotates scheduled work sessions with school
- Pathways Intern and Recent Graduate Positions:
  - [www.usajobs.gov](http://www.usajobs.gov)
  - Example-Search “glenn pathways”
  - For PMF-STEM visit [www.pmf.gov](http://www.pmf.gov)
- Regular Full-Time Positions:
  - [www.usajobs.gov](http://www.usajobs.gov)
  - Search “glenn research center”
- Other Student Opportunities:
  - <https://intern.nasa.gov>
  - Search Opportunities
  - Limited opportunities for international students

# Just for fun...Your Next Picnic!

